

Format: Submitted papers are accepted only as Microsoft Word files (.docx) and should not exceed 12000 words excluding references. It is preferable to use Helvetica fonts (12-point size) with a line spacing of 1.15 or 1.5. References should be in the form of footnotes, and the text must include a brief abstract of 150-250 words but should not be accompanied by a Bibliography at the end. Quotations should be presented with double quotation marks except in longer quotations of over 30 words.

Citation system: The system used for the footnotes is based on the Chicago Manual of Style with slight and consistent modifications for clarity. It must be noted that the use of foreign language sources should include the English translation of the original title in brackets. Examples of footnote referencing are provided below. Each initial reference of a source should be in full, while following references of the same source should be presented in a shortened version; avoid using p. and pp. for page(s) as well as abbreviations such as op. cit. and ibid.

Inquiries: Please submit your proposals or any inquiries to the Co-Editors of the series julian.richards@buckingham.ac.uk and tanvi.pate@buckingham.ac.uk

FOOTNOTE REFERENCES

Book (one to three authors)

First citation: Alan Gamlen, *Human Geopolitics: States, Emigrants and the Rise of Diaspora Institutions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019), 311-17.

Following citations: Gamlen, *Human Geopolitics*, 287-88.

Book (four or more authors)

First citation: Anthony Best et al., *International History of the Twentieth Century and Beyond*, 2nd edn (London: Routledge, 2008), 428-31.

Following citations: Best et al., International History, 271-74.

Following citations: Heikkila, "German defence minister".